
JADWIGA SCHWANN AND HER SYNDROME

Dr. Khalid Al About

Dr. Takashi Hashimoto, Dr. Daisuke Tsuruta PhD, Dr. Norito Ishii,
Dr. Teruki Dainichi, Dr. Takahiro Hamada

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Schwann syndrome, also known as Bart-Pumphery syndrome, is an autosomal dominant genodermatosis characterized clinically by knuckle pads, leukonychia and sensorineural deafness and genetically by mutation in *GJB2* gene encoding a gap junction protein, connexin 26. Because Jadwiga Schwann reported this condition in 1963 in German and Polish languages 4 years earlier than the article reported by Bart and Pumphery in *N Engl J Med*, this disease should preferentially be called as Schwann syndrome. Jadwiga Schwann was a dermatologist in West Poland, who published many articles for both research and clinical topics in the early stage of Polish dermatology.

Department of Dermatology, Kurume University School of Medicine, and Kurume University Institute of Cutaneous Cell Biology, Kurume, Fukuoka, Japan

Correspondence:

*Dr. Takashi Hashimoto, Department of Dermatology, Kurume University School of Medicine, and Kurume University Institute of Cutaneous Cell Biology, 67 Asahimachi, Kurume, Fukuoka 830-0011, Japan.
E-mail: hashmot@med.kurume-u.ac.jp*